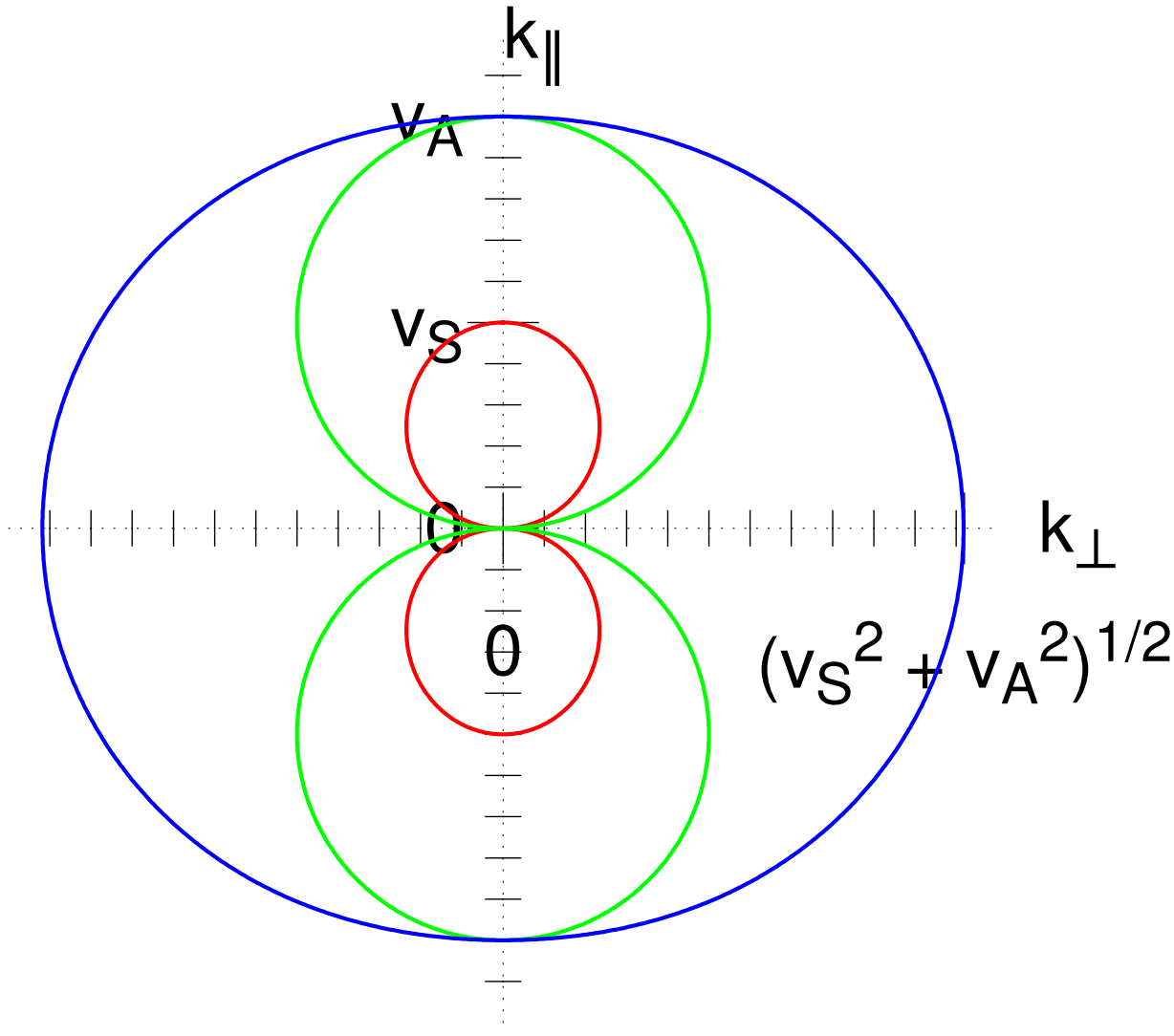

k∥
vA
vS
0
0
k⊥
(vS2 + vA2)1/2