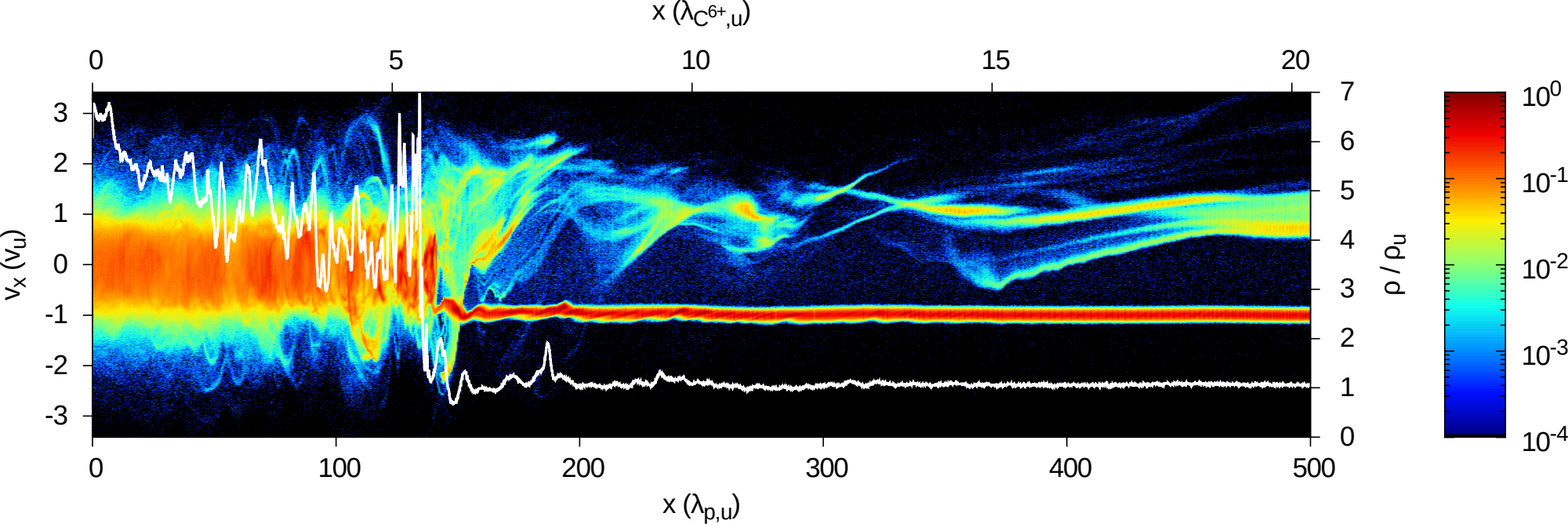

x ($\lambda_{C^{6+},u}$)
0
5
10
15
20
3
2
1
0
-1
-2
-3
v_x (v_u)
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0
ρ / ρ_u
10^0
10^{-1}
10^{-2}
10^{-3}
10^{-4}
0
100
200
300
400
500
x ($\lambda_{p,u}$)