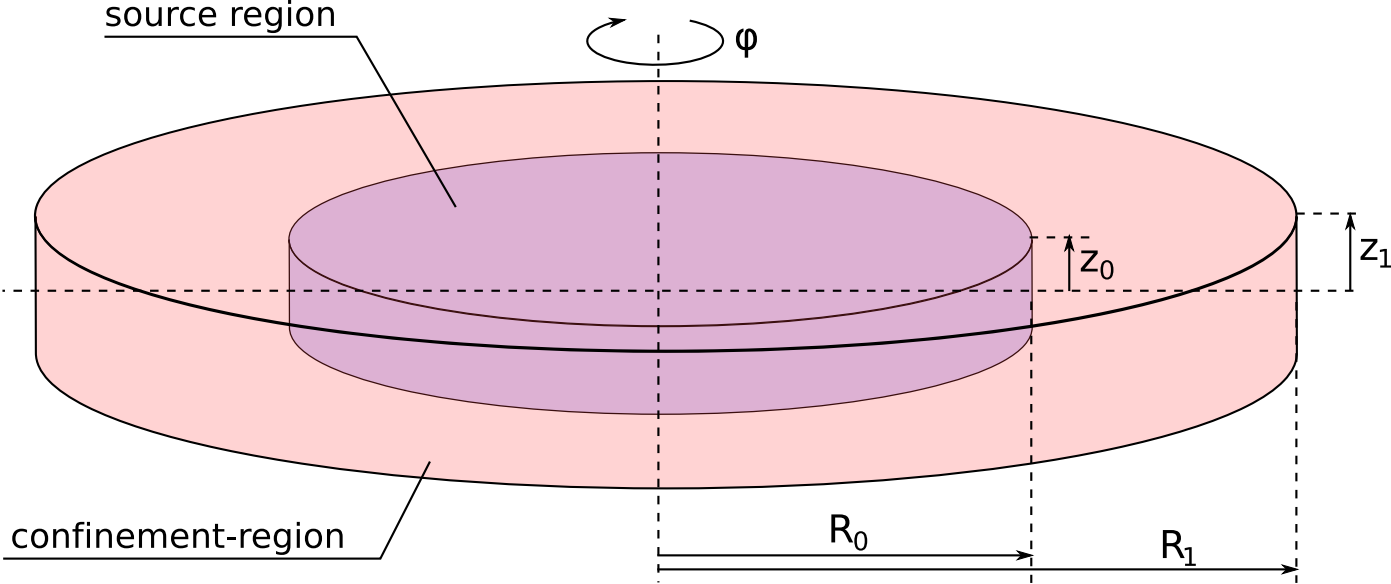

source region
φ
z0
z1
confinement-region
R0
R1