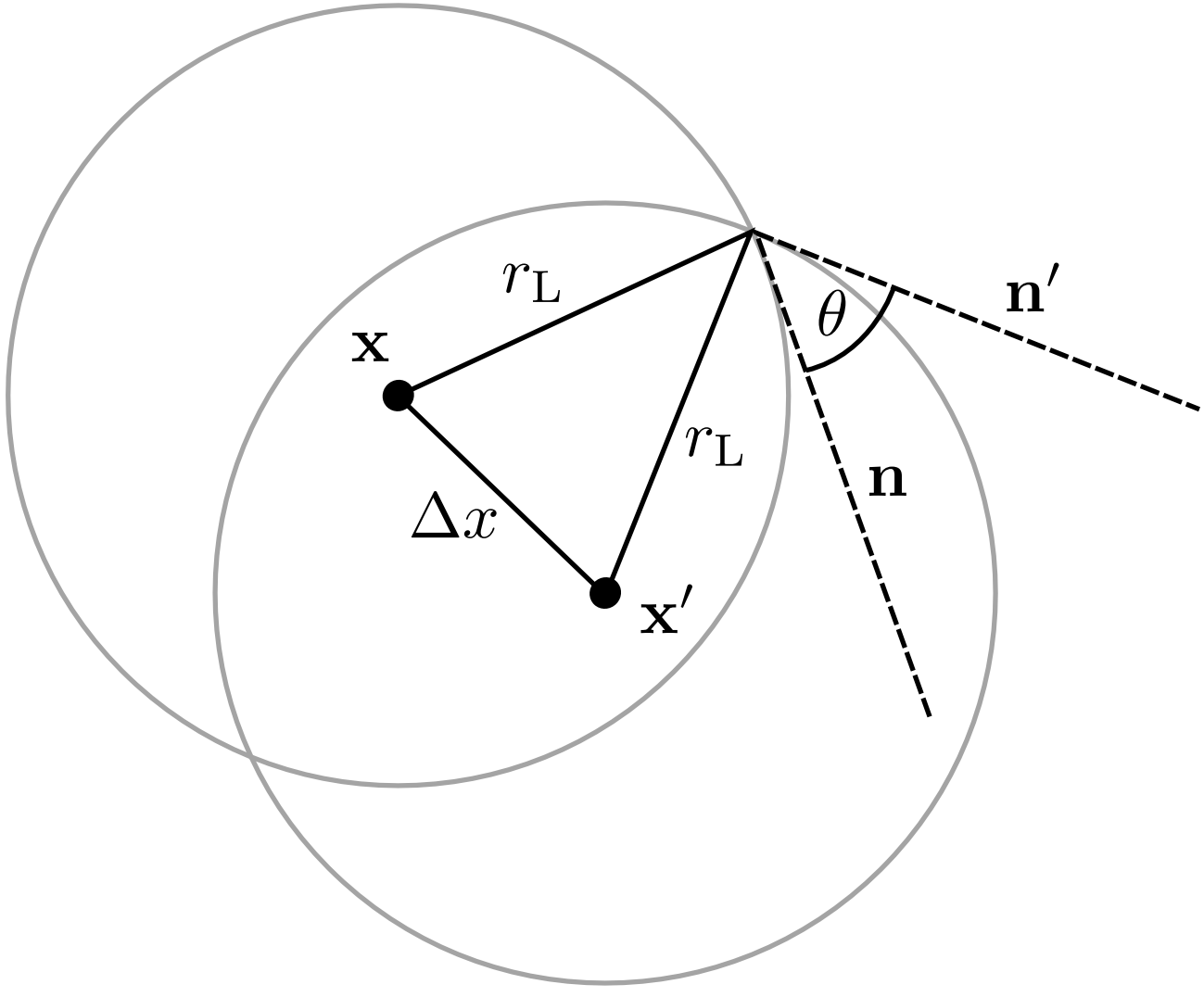

$r_{\mathrm{L}}$
$\mathbf{x}$
$\theta$
$\mathbf{n}'$
$r_{\mathrm{L}}$
$\mathbf{n}$
$\Delta x$
$\mathbf{x}'$